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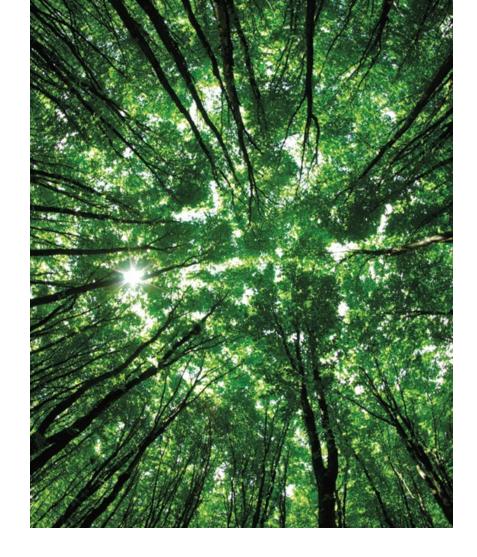
Canada's Best Workplaces: What Makes Them So Special? Insights into Global Workplace Trends The Impact of High-Trust Cultures on Key Performance Indicators Leveraging Legislation, Employee Concerns, and Knowledge Gaps to Become a Better Workplace The Road to Workplace Success

Why the Best Workplaces Work Best

Special Great Place to Work® Edition







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The Impact of High-Trust Cultures on Key Performance Indicators By Ron Grey and Oscar Ceceña Case Study

Leveraging Legislation, Employee Concems, and Knowledge Gaps to Become a Better Workplace

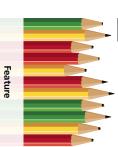
Legal

By Cory Boyd



By Sandra Hokansson

Editorial



Canada's Best Workplaces: What Makes Them So Special? By China Gorman and Jen Wetherow

Contributors



By Ron Grey, Estela Vazquez Perez, and Per Scott **Workplace Trends**

Exclusive



Canada Continues to Make the Great Place to Work® List The Road to Workplace Success: How VW Credit Interview



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UILDING A SUSTAINABLE, SUCCESSFUI Organization takes a few key ingredients, two of which are a thriving positive culture and the ability to retain top talent. A positive work culture is like a magnet for new talent, attracting them to your organization and compelling them to stay put. In fact, treatning top talent is very important in maintaining organizational stability, developing sustainable client relationships over longer periods of time, increasing customer satisfaction, and improving return on investment. It's also important to note the high cost of colleague turnover, which is perhaps the single most costly issue for any organization, reportedly equal to up to three times each departing colleague's annual compensation.

Examining the key ingredients for success, and looking at the various benefits they bring. Adecco set out to improve our colleague retention on a global scale by creating an engaged culture in each of our branches and communities around the world. To improve, we needed reliable colleague feedback. Eventually, after working with several surveying organizations, the clear choice to implement our worldwide plan of action proved to be the Great Place to Work* Institute, which is dedicated to recognizing best-in-class workplaces, sharing best practices, and challenging organizations to raise the bar in creating great work environments.

They were clearly the perfect fit for what we wanted to accomplish.

Adecco Canada has been participating in the Great Place to Work*
Trust Index* Survey for four years, and the experience has been quite a journey of organizational self-discovery. We have learned that our colleagues not only ask the right questions, but also possess the right answers. Each year we commit to holding national focus groups in order to deep dive into areas for development. We keep groups in order to deep dive into areas for development of the pointing of the participation on the 2014 Great Place to Work* 50 Best Workplaces in Canada list.

OF course, our journey doesn't end there. In fact, becoming the best workplace you can be will always be an ongoing effort. Each year presents new challenges – but also new opportunities. From now on, we at Adecco can build on a solid foundation of trust that was laid by listening to our people, engaging them in the improvement process, and taking action to ensure they not only felt real change, but knew they affected it.

Featuring contributions from the Great Place to Work* Institute itself, other Canadian Best Workplaces, and more, this edition of tadd offers philosophical and empirical insights into why striving to become a great workplace is crucial to the success of organizations across industries and around the world. Please enjoy.

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Contributors



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allow employees to move forward. compliance systems and effective for employer clients. In addition, human rights consultant. At Rubin Thomlinson LLP, he continues to internal complaints to create plans delivers training to staff at all levels workplace policies relating to their conduct workplace investigations Housing as an investigator and Community Safety and Correctional Human Rights Commission, and Cory began his career at the Ontaric legal and ethical obligations. He also Services and at Toronto Community later worked at the Ministry of



STACI CARREIRO, Manager, Human Resources, VW Credit Canada, Inc.

Dectron Internationale, a Canadian manufacturer of commercial HVAC equipment. Being a car enthusiast and an avid Volkswagen fan, she enthusiastically joined VW Credit Canada, Inc. in 2006 to establish holds a B.Sc. in Psychology from McGill University and a B.Comm the company's HR function. Staci HR field for the past 14 years, having begun her career with Staci Carreiro has worked in the



dinator, Great Place to Work®

and Mexico for organizations such as GE and Verizon, Oscar combine particularly within the retail and financial services industries. development, organizational effec his global insights and his certification and having worked internationally in the US, Europe from Mexico. Holding a Project Management Professional (PMP) offer unique business perspectiv tiveness, and human resources to extensive knowledge of software 2013 after relocating to Canada Work® as Project Coordinator



OSCAR CECEÑA, Project Coor-

Oscar joined Great Place to



Great Place to Work® CHINA GORMAN, CEO

HR thought leader. Having served as COO and interim CEO of the Society Council for Adult and Experiential (SHRM), as President of DBM North Group. A former Chair for the recently served as CEO for CMG consulting division, China most Hecht Harrison, Adecco's global America, and as President of Lee for Human Resource Management established herself as a sought-after organizations, China has firmly strategic business leadership roles With 30 years' experience in RiseSmart and CVCertify uates (JAG), China has also served member of Jobs for America's Grad Learning (CAEL) and former board within HR professional services



dent, Great Place to Work® RON GREY, Senior Vice Pres

industries and sectors, assessing and building organizational cultures and great workplaces that achieve extensive experience working with dients across a broad spectrum of Prior to joining Great Place to Work®, Ron led global and national research services to help Great Place to Work® dients get the most organizational psychologist, Ron leads consulting and advanced Place to Work® in Canada and ar As Senior Vice President of Great and survey research firms. He has tion, employee research, leadership practices in strategy and organizaand transformation engagements. out of their workplace assessment ment for multinational consulting development, and talent manage-



Human Resources, RBC PER SCOTT, Vice President,

joining Human Resources in 1999, Per began his tenure at RBC in 1982 survey, performance and career management, strategic workforce Per is responsible for a range of Human Resources areas that enable and operations centre manage-ment as well as business process in retail banking, holding client relations, employee engage-ment, the RBC employee opinion and support the engagement and performance of the RBC workroles before moving into processing brand communications. Prior to management, and employment force, including diversity, employee



Director, Employment Brand, ESTELA VAZQUEZ PEREZ,

ences as well as their positioning in the market. She brings global experience and the latest thought leadership in Brand Management to attract and retain the best people. management, marketing, analytics, and emerging technologies to improve client and employee experiening the connection between brand and company purpose, designing employment value propounder a balanced strategy that includes people, brand, and culture objective is to increase RBC® brand Centre of Excellence at RBC, Estela's build futures, Estela unifies brand A firm believer in how brands sitions, and engineering experiences equity in the talent market, strength As Director of Employment Brand,



ment experience with a major charitable organization. Having worked in the public, private, and not-for-profit sectors, Jen possesses Great Place to Work® Canada to Work® Institute since its inception engaging presentation style as well tional culture. She is also a frequent a deep understanding of organizagovernment and boasts manageas a policy analyst for the federal in 2005. Prior to that, she worked Jen has been with the Great Place JEN WETHEROW, Director rave about her enthusiastic and where participants regularly at conferences across the country, guest speaker and workshop leadei

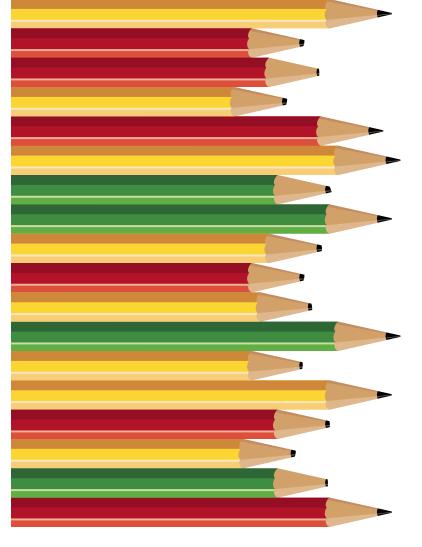
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Canada's

Best Workplaces

What Makes Them So Special?

By China Gorman and Jen Wetherow



Feature

ably so. Each April, The Globe & Mail publishes a list of the 100 Best Workplaces in Canada, representing great diversity in terms of sector, industry, size, and location. Each has pioneered a unique path to greatness, but there is one thing they all have in common – trust.

Employees who trust heir managers give their best work freely, and their extra effort goes right to the company's bottom line. Managers who trust their employees allow innovative ideas to bubble up from all levels of the company. Employees who trust each other report a sense of camaraderie and even being part of a family. Together, they deliver far more than the sum of their individual efforts.

While trust may seem like too abstract a concept to measure, it really comes down to three basic relationships: those between employees and managers, those between employees and their own jobs, and those between employees.

First, we can measure the level of trust between an employee and management. Great Place to Work* does so by assessing the credibility of management, the degree to which employees feel respected, and the general perceptions of fairness in the workplace

In the Best Workplaces, the relationship between employees and managers is rock solid. In fact, that relationship is the heart of every great company, But the other two relationships contribute to corporate culture in very important ways as well. The quality of one's relationship with their own job is tied to the level of pride they feel having that job. That level of pride is correlated with their understanding of how they are contributing to the higher purpose of the organization. The third relationship, between employees, is tied to the sense of camaraderie that exists in the workplace.

What's the ROI?
Convincing Your Number Crunchers

At Canada's Best Workplaces, a strong corporate culture is

considered crucial to business success.

Trust is the best investment an organization can make. It leads

Irust is the best investment an organization can make. It leads to better recruitment, lower turnover, greater innovation, higher productivity, more loyal customers, and higher profits. It is the right thing to do. But for most, the pursuit of trust doesn't start with some grand notion of altruism. Typically, the movement begins with leaders who want to improve the financial performance and quality of their enterprises.

Independent research by the Russell Investment Group documents the superior performance of publicly traded companies appearing on Fortune's list of the '100 Best Companies to Work For' in comparison to standard stock market indices (Fig. 1). The primary determinant for inclusion on this liet is performance on the Trust determinant for inclusion on this liet is performance.

Index® employee survey, developed and administered annually by Great Place to Work®.

Comparative Annualized Stock Market Returns (1997 – 2013)

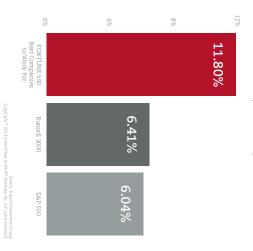


Figure 1: Best Companies perform nearly 2x better than the general market

Over time, we see that even the Best Workplaces are not immune to external market forces. For instance, in 2008, all organizations were impacted by the global financial crisis, but we also see that those with a deep reservoir of trust were able to bounce back faster and accederate their performance more significantly than their peers (Fig. 2).

A Strong Culture Helps Companies Attract and Retain Employees

When employees decide to leave a company, the organization faces expensive losses. Not only does knowledge leave the company, but the costs of selecting and hiring new employees, transition costs, disruption to the talent pipeline, and more are estimated to be one to three times a given employee's original salary, depending on his or her level and skill. Among the companies recognized by Great Place to Work* in Fortune in 2014, voluntary turnover is quite low—as much as 65% less than industry peers (Fig. 3).

Feature

Comparative Cumulative Stock Market Returns

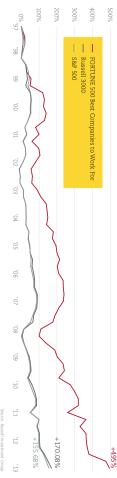


Figure 2: Great Workplaces provide more than 2x the return

Where Do You Start Building a Better Culture?

forward to learn and embed into your culture. practices required to nurture trust are actually quite straightbased on trust, which may seem intangible, but the management Place to Work* has created a model for building performance By tracking leaders in Best Workplaces around the world, Great

between managers and employees. often seen as obligations, become opportunities to build trust workplace. It requires a shift in perspective where routine tasks, ization, to understand the pivotal role they play in creating a great The key is helping your people managers, at all levels of the organ-

> ingful changes in the everyday reality of their employees. managers with valuable opportunities to make small but meanpractices that offer a concrete starting point. They represent the poignant moments in the lifecycle of an employee, and present vidual intention, and inclusion. Below, are nine key management what you already do with a renewed sense of generosity, indi-Typically, this process isn't about drastic change; it's about infusing

nurture trust and support a great workplace culture. little things, the day-to-day interactions between individuals, that about sweeping change. It's about the cumulative impact of all the This is what sets the Best Workplaces apart from others. It's not

100 Best Companies Voluntary Turnover by Industry

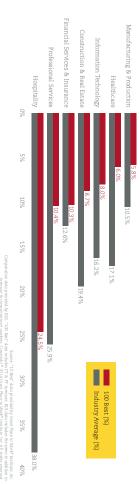


Figure 3: Best Companies experience as much as 65% less turnover

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Feature

9 KEY MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

- Inspiring. Employees learn and understand how their job has meaning for the organization and for society, beyond earning a salary and making a profit for the business.
- Speaking. Management goes to great lengths to be open and transparent, offering access to information across the board, enabling and encouraging employees to contribute beyond the scope of a narrowly defined job.

Productivity

- Listening. Clear and open systems for incorporating people's ideas, for including people in decision making, and for airing concerns and grievances are prevalent.
- foster personal growth and development as well as offering

Thanking. Management recognizes and rewards good work and extra levels of effort, and strives to create a climate of approval.

Innovation

- 6. Caring. A multiplicity of systems and programs are in place her family.
- Hiring. Focus on hiring based on the potential and character of the person rather than primarily on skill set. New employees are welcomed and assimilated into the team with orientation programs, personal sponsorships, and the like.

Collaboration

Sharing, Employees share in the fruits of their labour in a variety of ways and rewards are egalitarian in nature.

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Insights into Global Workplace Trends

Findings from the World's Largest Annual Workplace Survey

Exclusive

employees are proud of being that 92% of their Canadian Place to Work benchmarks in Canada more than 6 years ago RBC adopted the Great Today, RBC is happy to report

Resilient Organizations Building High-Trust Cultures and

change are compelling organizations to continuously adapt and innovate. Organizational flexibility and resilience are required to not only survive but thrive in these challenging times. complex and demanding marketplace and accelerating pace of Great Place to Work understands that today's increasingly

52 countries. organizations representing more than 11 million employees in world's largest workplace study, annually surveying over 7,200 organizational resilience. Great Place to Work conducts the workplace cultures that foster these qualities - are integral to Workforces that are engaged, innovative, and adaptable – and

tional resilience and superior business outcomes. is central to building high-trust cultures that enable organizakey relationships, with management, coworkers, and their jobs. Understanding how employees perceive their workplace and

and Great Workplaces Global Research on High-Trust Cultures

cant differences in how trust is manifest across diverse geographies and industries around the world. While trust is core to building great workplaces, we see signifi-

Institute's research is all about. corporate cultures in the world is what the Great Place to Work insights on employee perceptions of the best workplaces and Systematically identifying and sharing unique cross-cultural

Great Place to Work Trust Index employee survey data from over 600 of the Best Workplaces in North America, Europe, Central America/Caribbean, and Asia. This global study provides a snapshot of the most current 2014

Overall Trust Index¹ Cross-Cultural Differences

employee ratings for all 58 standard statements comprising the TI. This Index provides a broad picture of the levels of trust and employees and their jobs, and employees and their coworkers. quality of relationships between management and employees, The overall Trust Index (TI) score is based on the average of

Overall Trust Index® Across Regions

Competence in coordinating human and Communications are open

and accessible

Supporting professional

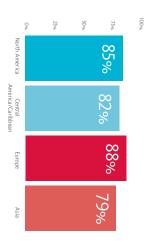
Credibility

Integrity in carrying out vision with consistency material resources

Caring for employees as individuals with personal lives Collaboration with employees

on relevant decisions showing appreciation development and Respect

Lack of discrimination and Absence of favouritism in hiring and promotions processes for appeals



region and Asia. Figure 1: 2014 Trust Index® results are strongest in Europe, followed by North America. TI scores are noticeably lower in the Central America/Caribbean

Overall Trust Index®: Canada vs. US

100%



Figure 2: Within North America, 2014 Trust Index® results are noticeably stronger in the United States than Canada.

In order to gain deeper insights into cross-cultural differences in trust at Best Workplaces, Great Place to Work dug deeper into the global TI data by first analyzing the five core dimensions of

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Pride

Camaraderie

In work produced by one's team or work group

contributions

Balanced treatment for all in terms of rewards

In the organization's products and standing in the community

Fairness

In personal job and individua

Sense of "family" or "team" Socially friendly and welcoming atmosphere Ability to be oneself

Figure 3

each dimension. trust and then the specific statements or questions that comprise

Employees in Europe and North America see their organizations

as having higher trust cultures characterized by strong manage-

Trust Index Dimensions

The Trust Index (Fig. 3) is comprised of five core dimensions, each found to be most strongly related to trust in the workplace. relationships between management and employees and have been sions - Credibility, Respect and Fairness - focus most directly on ments measured by the TI employee survey. The first three dimen containing sub-dimensions derived from the standard 58 state-

Trust Index® Dimensions Across Regions



Figure 4: Overall Trust Index® regional patterns are highly consistent for the underlying dimensions of trust, i.e., strongest in Europe, followed by North America, Central America/Caribbean, and Asia. One exception is on the Pride than North American ones. dimension where Central American/Caribbean companies score slightly highe

> companies based in Asia are lagging the other regions on trust. with companies based in Europe and North America. Clearly, Pride is the Central America/Carribean region more on par and camaraderie or feelings of team and cooperation. Only on ment practices and treatment of employees, pride at all levels, ment credibility, respect for employees, fairness in their manage

Trust Index® Dimensions: Canada vs. US

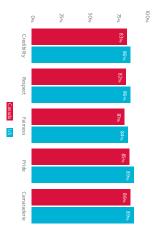


Figure 5: TI dimension scores for Canada and the United States are also consistent with their overall Trust Index[®] results. The US Best Workplaces score three to four percentage points higher than the Canadian on all five dimensions

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Above global benchmark by ≥ 5%
 Above global benchmark by < 5%
 Below global benchmark by < 5%
 Below global benchmark by ≥ 5%

Scoring Statements Globally Table 1: Top 10 Highest

		% Diff	% Difference from Global Benchmarks	ilobal Benchn	marks
lable 2: 10 Lowest Scoring Statements Globally		North America	Central America/ Caribbean	Europe	
I feel I receive a fair share of the profits made by this organization.	68	1.3	-2.5	5.9	-4.7
Managers avoid playing favourites.	71	2.6	-5.9	7.2	-3.8
People here are paid fairly for the work they do.		2.6	-2.1	3.1	-3.6
Promotions go to those who best deserve them.	72	2.5	-4.5	4.8	-2.8
Management involves people in decisions that affect their jobs or work environment.		1.5	-7.1	7.3	-1.8
People avoid politicking and backstabbing as ways to get things done.	77	1.9	-4.8	8.0	-5.1
Management does a good job of assigning and coordinating people.		1.8	0.7	3.8	-6.3
Everyone has an opportunity to get special recognition.		2.4	-4.3	5.7	-3.7
People are encouraged to balance their work life and their personal life.		1.8	-2.2	4.7	-4.3
Management delivers on its promises.	79	1.9	-4.4	6.3	-3.8

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Trust Index Statements

ment practices. regional and national differences in corporate culture and managescoring TI statements provide additional in-depth insights into Drilling even deeper, our analysis of the highest- and lowest-

the business. their management as honest, ethical, and competent in running employers' corporate social responsibilities. Employees further see are proud of their accomplishments, where they work, and their great workplaces that are safe, welcoming, and friendly. People The top 10 scoring TI statements (Table 1) globally reflect truly

marks on only one of the items: pride in accomplishments. is the North American region, which scores below global benchcorporate contributions to the community. Next in favourability two of these top 10 TI statements: physically safe workplace and Regionally, companies based in Europe score highest on all but

larly on delegation. responsibility. Asian companies score lowest of all regions, particubenchmarks on most of these statements except for pride in accomplishments, corporate social responsibility, and delegating Central American/Caribbean companies score below global

10 lowest-rated items globally. ating people, as well as delivering on commitments, are among the of management effectiveness in involving, assigning, and coordinperceptions likely contribute to political and other divisive behavemployees globally feel managers avoid playing favourites. These tunity to receive recognition. Indeed, fewer than three-fourths of fair pay and share of profits, fair promotions, and equal oppor-The 10 lowest-rated TI statements (Table 2) globally include iours as well as concerns about work-life balance. Finally, ratings employee concerns about fairness of rewards and recognition, i.e.,

Regionally, companies based in North America, and especially in Europe, score above global benchmarks on these 10 TI statements

> higher than the global benchmarks on six of these statements. Indeed, European companies score over five percentage points

global benchmarks on all of these statements. Asian companies playing politics and backstabbing. Central American/Caribbean and Asian companies score below assignment and coordination of people as well as regarding people score particularly low on TI statements regarding management

Key "Take Away" Messages

workplaces. Key differentiators for these organizations include: further along in their development of high-trust cultures and great cross-cultural differences in trust and best workplaces around the Great Place to Work's global research highlights significant world. Clearly, companies based in Europe and North America are

- Providing safe, welcoming, and friendly environments;
- ities; and Promoting deep feelings of employee pride in accomplishments and about their employers' corporate social responsibil-
- Instilling employee confidence in the integrity and competence of their leaders.

in North America, and particularly in Europe, outperform their Even on the lowest-rated statements globally, companies based cohesive day-to-day behaviours. on commitments - all of which support less political and more employee involvement, and management credibility in delivering regional counterparts on fairness of rewards and recognition,

cultures and great workplaces. -At the same time the Great Place to Work global research provides rich insights and a high-level roadmap for Central American/ their progress in advancing their development of high-trust Caribbean, and Asian companies striving to accelerate and sustain

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of High-Trust Cultures on Key Performance Indicators The Impact



Case Study

How employees perceive and experience their business performance. workplaces and cultures clearly influences

Executive Summary: The Business Case for High-Trust Cultures

over, absenteeism, illness in the workplace, and the like. customer satisfaction, profitability, stock returns, employee turntrust impacts key performance indicators (KPIs), such as sales, building great workplaces, we see significant differences in how and more sustained performance results. While trust is core to cultures and great workplaces - and reap the benefits of stronger The business proposition is clear: create and sustain high-trust

More specifically, it shows that: strates the tangible business importance of trust in the workplace. drivers, and multiple regression, our study empirically demonance. Using advanced statistical analyses, such as correlations, key most important in driving different aspects of business perform-KPIs as well as what specific culture-management practices are retailer clearly demonstrates how trust in the workplace influences The Great Place to Work" Institute's study of a large Canadian

- Highly significant relationships (ranging from .26 to .50) the top 25% of retail stores on the Great Place to Work* Trust were found between workplace trust and KPIs. For example most trust achieve \$7 million more in sales than those with the means that with a \$100 million budget, the stores with the the bottom quartile of the TI by seven percentage points. That Index® (TI) achieve greater sales performance than those at
- Various aspects of high-trust cultures and specific manage in the workplace are employee ratings of work-life balance, take off work when necessary, the lower the turnover). with flexible work practices (e.g., the greater the flexibility to responsibility, whereas employee turnover correlates inversely per transaction correlates most positively with the delegation of straightforward, honest feedback daily. In contrast, unit sales physical safety, a fast-paced environment, and receiving than others. For example, the strongest predictors of illness ment practices correlate more strongly with certain KPIs

cultures clearly influences business performance. Our research How employees perceive and experience their workplaces and

> building high-trust cultures that drive those business results of nfluence KPIs. In so doing, it provides a fact-based roadmap for and underlying culture-management practices most strongly provides empirical data and insights into which aspects of trust

Trust and Key Performance Indicators

of key relationships: those between management and employees, survey in the world. the voices of over 11 million employees – the largest workplace colleagues. We measure trust through the Great Place to Work* employees and their companies and jobs, and employees and their At Great Place to Work*, trust in the workplace is defined in terms annually in over 7,200 organizations in 52 countries, representing Trust Index® (TI), a standardized employee survey administered

ences KPIs including: The focus of this research is on how trust in the workplace influ-

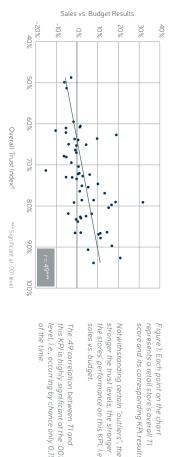
- Sales vs. budget (total retail store sales vs. budget);
- Sales per hour vs. prior year (average hourly sales per store vs.
- to each customer); Units per transaction (average number of specific items sold
- involuntary turnover combined); and Total employee turnover (percentages of voluntary and
- Customer service (store-level customer service performance on key criteria assessed through a monthly mystery

Overall Trust Index® and KPIs

high-level picture of trust levels and quality of relationships in the the TI and sales performance. workplace. The following charts illustrate the relationship between all 58 standard statements comprising the TI. The TI provides a The overall TI score is based on the average of employee ratings for

Case Study

Overall Trust Index® and Sales vs. Budget

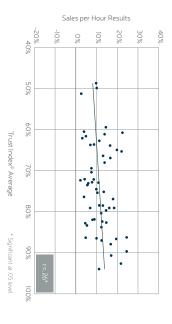


score and its corresponding KPI results represents a retail store's overall TI Figure 1: Each point on the chart

sales vs. budget. the stores' performance on this KPI, i.e., stronger the trust levels, the stronger

of the time. level, i.e., occurring by chance only 0.1% this KPI is highly significant at the .001 The .49 correlation between TI and

Overall Trust Index® and Sales per Hour vs. Last Year



statistically significant sales per store vs. last year is also productivity, i.e., average hourly Budget, the relationship with sales Figure 2: Although not as strongly correlated with trust as Sales vs.

stronger the stores' sales productivity The stronger the trust levels the

correlation is significant at the .05 level, i.e., occurring by chance only 5% of The statistical strength of this .26

Overall Trust Index® and Sales KPIs

Store Tl Quartile	Tl Average	Sales vs. Budget	Sales per Hr. vs. Last Year
Q1	87%	7%	14%
Q2	79%	9%	12%
Q3	70%	-2%	10%
Q4	60%	0%	10%

the bottom scoring TI quartile sales vs. on-budget performance for business impact of TI/sales KPI stores achieve 7% **above** budget annual correlations. The top TI quartile (Q1) Table 1: This table illustrates the

The top quartile stores further achieve 14% sales productivity gains over last year vs. only 10% for the bottom quartile stores.

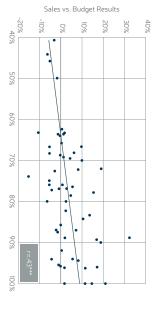
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example, on a \$100 million annual sales budget, top quartile TI stores would contribute \$7 million more in sales than the bottom per hour in the top quartile TI stores. quartile stores. Growth in sales productivity would be 4% greater These results translate into significant gains in sales performance as a function of higher overall trust levels in the workplace. For

Overall Rating as a Great Place to Work and KPIs

employee survey assesses employee perceptions of their company as a great place to work overall. It is an important "barometer" of the general trust levels within the organization, taking everything The final question in the Great Place to Work® TI standard

Overall Workplace Rating and Sales vs. Budget

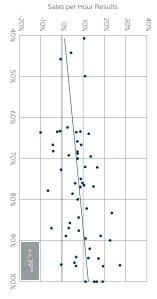


companies as great workplaces and store sales vs. budget. The employees' overall ratings of their .001 level. statistical relationship between Figure 3: Here too we see a strong

Stores where employees feel strongest about their company as a great place to work generally tend to achieve stronger sales results.

Taking everything into account, I would say this is a great place to work *** Significant at .001 level

Overall Workplace Rating and Sales per Hour vs. Last Year



prior year great place to work overall also tend to achieve stronger sales per hour vs strongest about their company as a Figure 4: Stores where employees feel

This .39 correlation has only a 5% probability of occurring by chance.

Taking everything into account, I would say this is a great place to work

** Significant at .05 level

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Rating as a Great Place to Work and Sales KPIs

Store TI Quartile	Tl Average	Sales vs. Budget	Sales per Hr. vs. Last Year
Q	96%	8%	
Q2	84%	9%	
Q3	72%	1%	
Q4	59%	-1%	

company as a great place to work have a particularly powerful impact on employees' perceptions of their Table 2: Here we can see that

stores by 10 percentage points, and greater sales vs. budget by 9 percentage points. productivity than the bottom quartile statement achieve greater sales The top quartile stores on this

great workplace. a function of stronger employee perceptions of their company as a These results translate into significant gains in sales performance as

Significant Relationships between Trust and KPIs

Our research identified over a third of TI statements that correlate with sales vs. budget at the .oo1 level of significance and many

quite as strong as they were for sales vs. budget. patterns were identified for sales per hour, although they were not others that are statistically significant at lower levels. Similar

between various dimensions and elements of trust on the one hand and additional KPIs on the other. These correlations are summarized in the following table: Our research further identifies statistically significant correlations

Rating as a Great Place to Work and Sales KPIs

Trust Index®	KPI	Correlation	Significance
כשבחשוו ודע	Sales vs. Budget	.50	.001
	Sales per Hour	.27	.05
Management is honest and ethical	Customer Service	.34	.01
Management delivers on commitments	Customer Service	.26	.05
People given lots of responsibility	Units per Transaction	.29	.01
	Sales vs. Budget	.49	.001
7 הטינות היינות	Sales per Hour	.30	.05
Physically safe workplace	Customer Service	.33	.01
Physically safe workplace	Illness	50	.05
Work/life balance encouraged	Illness	50	.05
Fast pace is our nature	Illness	.51	.05
Straight and honest feedback provided daily	Illness	50	.05
Flexibility to take off work when necessary	Employee Turnover	33	.01
FAIRNESS	Sales vs. Budget	.47	.001
People treated fairly regardless of gender	Customer Service	.32	.05
Receive fair share of profits	Customer Service	.25	.05
PRIDE	Sales vs. Budget	.47	.001
CAMARADERIE	Sales vs. Budget	.38	.001

opportunities for development. need to systematically assess their key internal strengths and more. For one, organizations striving to become best workplaces a strategic roadmap for workplace transformation requires much important in influencing key business results. However, developing workplace and underlying management practices that are most

transformation. Specifically, KDAs quantitatively identify: conducts Key Drivers Analysis (KDA) for guiding workplace By analyzing employee perceptions of key culture-management practices and their correlations with KPIs, Great Place to Work*

- Key workplace strengths Those aspects of the workplace analysis; and, business results, i.e., KPIs, as determined by the correlation places benchmarks, but that also have the strongest impact on that not only score highest on the TI relative to Best Work-
- Key workplace opportunities Those aspects of the workplace that score lowest vs. Best Workplaces benchmarks while also having the strongest impact on business results.

Give their personal best

Culture Management Practices

ating employees to give their personal best, and working together guide organizations in achieving organizational objectives, motiv-From a management perspective, TI results can be analysed to

Applying this framework, the following two KDA charts present the TI results from a culture-management perspective.



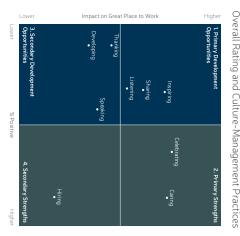


Figure 5

company should maintain and build upon its primary Canadian retailer as a great place to work. For one, the for strengthening employee perceptions of the Figure 6: This KDA chart provides a high-level roadmap

opportunities, especially the primary ones of inspiring, In parallel, it should focus on implementing actions needed to address its priority development

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Key Drivers Analysis and Workplace Transformation

as a family/team. These strategic aims are driven by the following

nine management practice areas.

Achieve organizational

objectives

The correlation analyses highlight those aspects of trust in the

Work together as a team/family Sharing Caring

Trust

Celebrating

Developing

Case Study

Sales vs. Budget and Culture-Management Practices



Figure 7: When it comes to sales vs. budget, no highimpact culture-management practices were identified as current strengths.

Indeed, those management practices having the greatest impact on sales growth score weakly on the Tl and, hence, should be the primary focal points for development.

In essence, this organization's workplace transformation strategy should focus on shifting its primary development opportunities into primary strengths. Making this happen will require systematically strengthening its practices for listening, inspiring, thanking, and developing employees.

Drilling more deeply into the specific TI statements that comprise these culture-management practice areas, provides even greater insights into organizational priorities for building a great work-place and enhancing specific business results.

(ev Takeawav

Our research emphatically underscores the business case for high rust cultures by empirically linking trust in the workplace to key business results. It provides strategic insights into those specific aspects of trust and culture-management practices that are most significant in driving enhanced performance for different KPIs, including retail sales vs. budget, sales productivity, customer

service, units per transaction, illness in the workplace, and employee tumover.

However, what's most important for influencing one KPI is not necessarily the same for influencing another. Hence, a more sophisticated, "differential" approach s. a "one-size-fits-all" approach is called for in driving various measures of business performance.

Our research further illustrates the power of KDA for change management. Specifically, KDA helps organizations to transform culture in those management-practice areas that are needed most in building a great workplace and in enhancing specific KPIs that are most significant to success.

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s a LAWYER WHO SPECIALIZES in workplace investigations, I am often contacted by organizations when they have an issue in the workplace and are seeking to have the concen addressed so that they can "return to normal". While such a response is often enough to meet legal and policy requirements, it can be a missed opportunity as well. Over the years, I have had the opportunity to work with and observe organizations that use challenges as opportunities for learning, allowing them to improve the workplace for their employees in a variety of ways.

FIND WAYS TO TURN OBLIGATIONS INTO OPPORTUNITIES

Ontario Regulation 429/07 (Accessibility Standards for Customer Service) came into force on January 1, 2008 and became the first standard contained in the Accessibility for Ontarians with Disabilities Act (AODA), S.O. 2005 to become a regulation. It created an obligation for organizations operating in Ontario to establish a policy designed to ensure that persons with disabilities were able to access goods and service in a manner that takes into account their disabilities. It also established a training requirement for employers relating to the regulation. While many organizations saw the regulation as a burden and sought to perform the minimum necessary to achieve compliance, others took the opportunity to provide their employees with a meaningful learning opportunity that would assist them in their interactions with customers.

One large organization with which I worked engaged their customers with disabilities in focus groups and other consultations in order to directly ask them how they could be better served. This information was then reflected in the organization's policies and training programs, ensuring that their employees were optimally equipped to not only meet the expectations of the regulation, but also the specific needs of their customers. Another organization, a mom-and-pop shop with only a few employees and limited interactions with customers with disabilities, decided that, despite those limitations, they would have all of their employees receive detailed, in-person training to broaden their understanding of disability issues.

As new training deadlines approach under the second regulation flowing from AODA, employers should consider the associated requirements as genuine learning opportunities as well as opportunities to demonstrate their commitment to employee development and to better recruit and retain candidates with disabilities who, despite their talents, may feel excluded by other organizations.

TAKE CONCERNS SERIOUSLY, REGARDLESS OF THE SOURCE

Most organizations are well aware that when employees raise complaints under their policies, such as complaints of discrimination or harasment, they are expected to conduct an investigation to determine whether the allegations can be substantiated. However, not all issues are raised through the traditional means of a written complaint. When organizations are open to being made aware of concerns through non-traditional means, such as anonymous or whistleblower complaints, and they take action based on those concerns, the outcomes can be extremely positive.

Responding to anonymous complaints can be a challenge because it is often difficult to know where to start or how to design your process. With that said, there are assessment tools, such as employee surveys, focus groups, or interviews with random employee surveys, that can help an organization determine employee samples, that can help an organization determine whether there is any validity to the claims. I have used such tools with the same that have received anonymous complaints with organizations that have received anonymous complaints about management behaviour or corporate processes, and these assessments sometimes uncovered a wealth of information that supported strong organizational and personnel changes, aligning the organization with its goals and values. Even when the process did not uncover specific evidence to support a complaint, a strong message was sent to employees that the organization takes employee concerns scriously and recognizes that there are reasons with employees might be wary of a more formal complaint process

TAP INTO THE EXPERTISE THAT EXISTS WITHIN YOUR ORGANIZATION

When a good employer identifies a knowledge or skills gap within their organization, they will seek an outside expert to come in and provide the necessary training to their employees. However, a great employer will seek to integrate the existing knowledge of their employees into the training so as to ensure that the knowledge gap is filled with expertise that is relevant and realistic within the context of the organization.

One way of ensuring such training is effective is to take a proactive role in its development. An external trainer will often know a lot about their area of expertise, but have less knowledge about the organization's resources, business practices, or sector-specific obligations. By working with the trainer in advance of the training session, an organization can ensure that the message is tailored to meet the specific needs of the employees, which will also ensure the employees are engaged by the session. I have facilitated training sessions where participants identified as subject matter

FOLLOWING AN INCIDENT OR AN INVESTIGATION, REGARDLESS OF MISTAKE TO ASSUME THAT THINGS WILL RETURN TO NORMAL..." WHETHER THERE WERE FINDINGS OF A POLICY VIOLATION, IT CAN BE A

utilize a variety of pedagogical methods in their interactive which helped them relate to the material. Seeking trainers who an approach that was appreciated by the other participants and sessions will also ensure employees get the most out their training experts were called upon to deliver small sections of the material -

WILL RARELY RESTORE ITSELF

teams. These feelings do not just go away once the investigation is to assume that things will return to normal and that relationtions, and improve the morale of the impacted team. tion process can address such strife, clarify behavioural expectacomplete. Organizations that actively manage a workplace restora disruptive and lead to hard feelings or even factions within work ships will improve. Investigations, while often necessary, can be there were findings of a policy violation, it can be a mistake Following an incident or an investigation, regardless of whether

of discipline. Respondents are often required to review relevant policies before returning to work as well. While these actions can basis if it appears that they could use assistance in asserting their coaching can also be offered to the complainant on a voluntary themselves in similar circumstances again. In some instances, difference in an employee's approach to returning to work because While delivering these sessions, I have often noticed a pronounced it is typical for the respondent to the complaint to face some form we developed specific steps for them to take should they find coaching to develop real strategies for preventing future incidents gone one step further, providing the respondent with one-on-one be useful, I have observed great successes where organizations have Following a complaint that was substantiated by an investigation,

> gies, work planning, or strategies to diffuse future tension. ings, typically voluntary for the complainants, can involve apolodiscussion before asking them to work together again. Such meetmay choose to bring the involved parties together for a facilitated Furthermore, organizations that wish to restore their workplaces

ities to develop their employees' skills and knowledge with the goal or knowledge gaps - and to turn those challenges into opportunlenges - whether they arise out of legislation, employee concerns, No workplace is ever free of problems, but the hallmark of a high-functioning organization is its willingness to take on chal-

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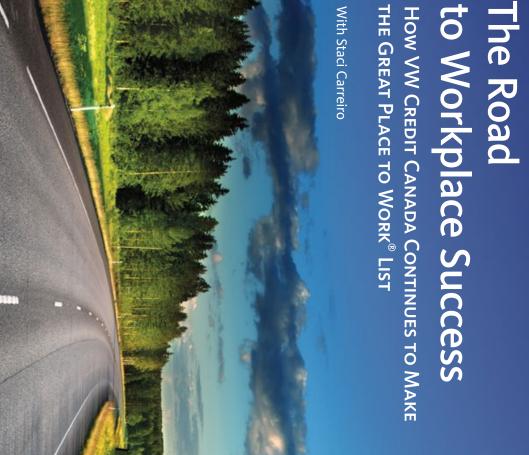
weighted element in selecting companies for the list Employee Survey. Great Place to Work® will administer an employee survey that measures the levels of organizational trust. This is the most heavily

and practices. a detailed questionnaire about your organization's people policies Culture Audit. As part of this process, you will be required to complete

Trust Index $^{\oplus}$ assessment. Ask about related services, training, focus groups and consulting support. If you aren't quite ready to compete for the list, you can still benefit from α

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Interview



success as a company. Thrice honoured by admit it is not the only component of their Canada, Inc.'s business, they are the first to or Audi purchases is the core of VW Credit solutions to finance or lease their Volkswagen the Great Place to Work Institute, VW Credit the importance of gaining and leveraging Although offering customers affordable Canada, Inc. has shown they understand

> Resources and Training at VW Credit Canada spoke with Staci Carreiro, Manager, Human maintain – their status as one of Canada's results, and as a client of Adecco's, they were employee trust for improved business

lenging to optimize and why? Furthermore, what actions did they are respected, and employees' perceptions of fairness in the workplace. Which of these elements was the most chalcredibility of management, the level on which employees feel among all Great Place to Work® winners. Trust is comprised of A high level of employee trust is the common denominator

misperceptions or misunderstandings. you get an exchange of ideas and an opportunity to address any parent manner, and allowing for employees to ask questions, managers is critical. By communicating in an open and trans-However, having good communication between employees and it is not something that can be easily measured or observed. something is deemed fair or not is determined by the individual The element of fairness is the most challenging. Whether

We discovered how misunderstandings can easily turn into situaof the results and what the employees were perceiving. We noticed employee focus groups. We wanted to gain a better understanding Early on in our Great Place to Work* journey, we conducted tions that are perceived as unfair that a lot of the issues brought forward related to communication.

their peers, we have created an anonymous survey link where ally, for those that do not wish to ask their question in front of to address any concerns or queries that they may have. Additionhall meetings that allow employees a question-and-answer period In response to these findings, we have implemented quarterly town

> ness to meet on a regular basis to discuss any issues in the work members include a team of employees from all areas of the busi employees can post their questions prior to the meeting. Finally directly with the President and CEO. place. Employees can also take part in our Quarterly Employee we have established an Employee Advisory Committee, whose

of trust, which one do you feel stands out the most for you organization and why? Although you've achieved success with all three elements

yearly objectives. and key activities have been cascaded down and linked to their goal, a detailed strategy has been communicated to all employees one automotive finance company in Canada. To achieve this credible and able to lead the organization. Employees must feel the business. We have an aggressive strategy to be the number also feel that their management team is competent in leading rather than feel they have to look over their shoulders. They must that their managers have confidence in them to do a good job The key is communication, but management must also be seen

ability. That means everyone is approachable, all the way up to first things I discovered when I joined this organization is that should employees have concerns they wish to voice. One of the Management must also be approachable and be ready to listen titles and position do not interfere with openness and approach



What key best practice do you feel sets your organization apart when it comes to nurturing employee trust?

Employee feedback is critical to us and helps shape initiatives and policies that affect our employees' workplaces. Employee surveys are reviewed and action plans are created. We ask for their feedback and want them to know that we want to act upon it wherever we can. Having employees take part in these conversations and come up with ideas to improve their workplaces demonstrates that we are all in this together; that we're in a partnership. We want to reinforce that their opinions matter.

We have created an Employee Advisory Committee that looks at the Great Place to Work* Trust Index* results in depth. The committee has recently made some recommendations based on their analysis of the data and have presented them to our Senior Leadership Team. We are working with this team on reviewing and updating our current employee recognition program, addressing some of the concerns raised with regard to the award and the selection process.

How does your management team foster feelings of respect and collaboration among the teams and individuals they manage?

Having an open-door policy allows for open dialogue, irrespective of a manager's title or position within the organization. Town hall meetings, along with the Quarterly Employee Roundtable discussions, also encourage open communication. Within our Ajax location, group lunches have been organized for the entire office, which allows for everyone to come together as a team. It also acts as an informal platform for leaders to get to know their

teams as well as other employees. By allowing for opportunities to communicate and exchange ideas, we feel the level of collaboration increases and that employees are provided with a sense that what they say matters to the organization.

Please provide us with an example of an action or initiative taken by just one employee that was eventually championed by your organization, adopted into your policy, and/or became part of your organization's standard practice.

performance reviews. We received positive feedback and, aneccould be used for end-of-year discussion as a tool to calibrate their received a summary of the examples provided and that document manage expectations. At the end of each team session, each group exercise generated some great discussion and helped to clarify and and evaluated each of the examples provided by the teams. This same exercise. The manager then became the subject matter expert work. We then met up with each team and went through the in their areas could demonstrate this behaviour in their everyday standing of this process, we created an example of how employees these behaviours meant to them. Once we had a common underopinion was not isolated, so we created team action meetings process could be seen as fair. My sense was that this individual's objectively and that, therefore, it was not clear how the evaluation me that he felt the strategic behaviours could not be evaluated objectives. One employee came to see me one day and shared with what you accomplish, but also the way you accomplished your on what we call "strategic behaviours". Not only do we evaluate the attainment of business objectives, and the other half is based In our performance reviews, half of the overall result is based on the managers from both of our locations to meet and discuss what around how to evaluate these strategic behaviours. First, we asked

dotally, we heard from some managers about how this process has facilitated the performance review discussions.

How has building trust in your organization impacted your business results?

The organization participates annually in the J. D. Power Dealer Satisfaction Survey, which measures the satisfaction of our dealer partners. This year, for the first time in its history, VW Credit Canada placed number one in the floorplan financing category and number two in the retail financing and leasing categories. These results can be directly attributed to the efforts of our employees. Having an engaged team working towards a common goal and trusting in one another to get the job done has allowed us to achieve these unprecedented accomplishments.

What changes have you noticed in your workforce since making the improvements that helped land you on the Great Place to Work® list?

There is an increased sense of pride and passion. It was there before, but I feel that it is more palpable now. We have a clear strategy for the future to be number one, not only from a business perspective, but also from an employee perspective. Great Places to Work* has allowed us to focus efforts on improving our workplace by providing some direct and honest feedback from the employees. In the past three years, we have been fortunate enough to be a part of the 50 Best Workplaces in Canada. Employees want to contribute to this effort and strive to be the best. It has become part of our corporate DNA.

When another organization also makes the Great Place to Work® list, how does that influence your perception of them and your desire to do business with/cooperate with them?

VW Credit Canada wants to partner with other organizations that make the list. It is important because Great Place to Work* is the benchmark when it comes to employee engagement and satisfaction. Those that make the list are truly committed to creating a great workplace, and that translates into the way they manage their employees. Great workplaces create an engaged workforce and that is who we want to partner with in business. Adecco is a great example of one such long-standing partner.

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